MLC1 gene
megalencephalic leukoencephalopathy with subcortical cysts 1

Normal Function
The *MLC1* gene provides instructions for making a protein that is found primarily in the brain but also in the spleen and white blood cells (leukocytes). Within the brain, the MLC1 protein is found in astroglial cells, which are a specialized form of brain cells called glial cells. Glial cells protect and maintain other nerve cells (neurons). The MLC1 protein functions at junctions that connect neighboring astroglial cells. The role of the MLC1 protein at the cell junction is unknown, but research suggests that it may control the flow of fluids into cells or the strength of cells' attachment to one another (cell adhesion). Studies indicate that the MLC1 protein may be involved in transporting molecules across the blood-brain barrier and the brain-cerebrospinal fluid barrier. These barriers protect the brain's delicate nerve tissue by allowing only certain substances to pass into the brain.

Health Conditions Related to Genetic Changes

**Megalencephalic leukoencephalopathy with subcortical cysts**

More than 80 mutations in the *MLC1* gene have been found to cause megalencephalic leukoencephalopathy with subcortical cysts type 1; this type accounts for 75 percent of all cases. This condition affects brain development and function, resulting in problems with movement and recurrent seizures. Most of the *MLC1* gene mutations that cause this condition change single protein building blocks (amino acids) in the MLC1 protein. These changes alter the structure of the MLC1 protein or prevent the cell from producing any protein. It is unknown how a lack of MLC1 protein at astroglial cell junctions impairs brain development and function, causing the signs and symptoms of megalencephalic leukoencephalopathy with subcortical cysts type 1.
**Chromosomal Location**

Cytogenetic Location: 22q13.33, which is the long (q) arm of chromosome 22 at position 13.33

Molecular Location: base pairs 50,059,391 to 50,085,875 on chromosome 22 (Homo sapiens Updated Annotation Release 109.20200522, GRCh38.p13) (NCBI)

Credit: Genome Decoration Page/NCBI

**Other Names for This Gene**

- KIAA0027
- LVM
- megalencephalic leukoencephalopathy with subcortical cysts 1 gene product
- MLC
- MLC1_HUMAN
- VL

**Additional Information & Resources**

**Educational Resources**

- Basic Neurochemistry (sixth edition, 1999): The Blood-Brain Barrier Undergoes Development
  https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK28180/#A2335
- Basic Neurochemistry (sixth edition, 1999): Virtually Nothing Can Enter or Leave the Central Nervous System Parenchyma Without Passing Through an Astrocytic Interphase
  https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK28217/#A32
  https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK26857/

**Clinical Information from GeneReviews**

- Megalencephalic Leukoencephalopathy with Subcortical Cysts
  https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK1535
Scientific Articles on PubMed

- PubMed
  https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed?term=%28MLC1%5BTIAB%5D%29+AND+%28%28Genes%5BMH%5D+OR+%28Genetic+Phenomena%5BMH%5D%29%29+AND+english%5Bla%5D+AND+human%5Bmh%5D+AND+%22last+3600+days%22%5Bdp%5D

Catalog of Genes and Diseases from OMIM

- MODULATOR OF VRAC CURRENT 1
  http://omim.org/entry/605908

Research Resources

- ClinVar
  https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/clinvar?term=MLC1%5Bgene%5D
- HGNC Gene Symbol Report
- Monarch Initiative
  https://monarchinitiative.org/gene/NCBIGene:23209
- NCBI Gene
- UniProt
  https://www.uniprot.org/uniprot/Q15049

Sources for This Summary

  Citation on PubMed: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/15892299
  Citation on PubMed: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/23793458
  Citation on PubMed: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/16652334
  Citation on PubMed: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/21624973
• OMIM: MODULATOR OF VRAC CURRENT 1
  http://omim.org/entry/605908

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  leukoencephalopathy with subcortical cysts: functional studies of novel variants in MLC1. Hum
  Mutat. 2006 Mar;27(3):292.
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Reprinted from Genetics Home Reference:
  https://ghr.nlm.nih.gov/gene/MLC1

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