Pallister-Hall syndrome

Pallister-Hall syndrome is a disorder that affects the development of many parts of the body. Most people with this condition have extra fingers and/or toes (polydactyly), and the skin between some fingers or toes may be fused (cutaneous syndactyly). An abnormal growth in the brain called a hypothalamic hamartoma is characteristic of this disorder. In many cases, these growths do not cause any health problems; however, some hypothalamic hamartomas lead to seizures or hormone abnormalities that can be life-threatening in infancy. Other features of Pallister-Hall syndrome include a malformation of the airway called a bifid epiglottis, an obstruction of the anal opening (imperforate anus), and kidney abnormalities. Although the signs and symptoms of this disorder vary from mild to severe, only a small percentage of affected people have serious complications.

Frequency
This condition is very rare; its prevalence is unknown.

Causes
Mutations in the \textit{GLI3} gene cause Pallister-Hall syndrome. This gene provides instructions for making a protein that controls gene expression, which is a process that regulates whether genes are turned on or off in particular cells. By interacting with certain genes at specific times during development, the GLI3 protein plays a role in the normal shaping (patterning) of many organs and tissues before birth.

Mutations that cause Pallister-Hall syndrome typically lead to the production of an abnormally short version of the GLI3 protein. Unlike the normal GLI3 protein, which can turn target genes on or off, the short protein can only turn off (repress) target genes. Researchers are working to determine how this change in the protein's function affects early development. It is uncertain how \textit{GLI3} mutations can cause polydactyly, hypothalamic hamartoma, and the other features of Pallister-Hall syndrome.

Inheritance Pattern
This condition is inherited in an autosomal dominant pattern, which means one copy of the altered gene in each cell is sufficient to cause the disorder. In some cases, an affected person inherits a mutation in the \textit{GLI3} gene from one affected parent. Other cases result from new mutations in the gene and occur in people with no history of the disorder in their family.
Other Names for This Condition

- Hall-Pallister syndrome
- PHS

Diagnosis & Management

Genetic Testing Information

- What is genetic testing? [primer/testing/genetictesting]

Research Studies from ClinicalTrials.gov

- ClinicalTrials.gov [https://clinicaltrials.gov/ct2/results?cond=%22Pallister-Hall+syndrome%22]

Other Diagnosis and Management Resources

- MedlinePlus Encyclopedia: Epiglottis (Image) [https://medlineplus.gov/ency/imagepages/19595.htm]

Additional Information & Resources

Health Information from MedlinePlus

- Encyclopedia: Epiglottis (Image) [https://medlineplus.gov/ency/imagepages/19595.htm]
- Encyclopedia: Imperforate Anus [https://medlineplus.gov/ency/article/001147.htm]
- Encyclopedia: Polydactyly [https://medlineplus.gov/ency/article/003176.htm]
- Health Topic: Brain Malformations [https://medlineplus.gov/brainmalformations.html]
• Health Topic: Hand Injuries and Disorders
  https://medlineplus.gov/handinjuriesanddisorders.html

• Health Topic: Toe Injuries and Disorders
  https://medlineplus.gov/toeinjuriesanddisorders.html

Genetic and Rare Diseases Information Center
• Pallister-Hall syndrome

Educational Resources
• MalaCards: pallister-hall syndrome
  https://www.malacards.org/card/pallister_hall_syndrome

• Orphanet: Pallister-Hall syndrome
  https://www.orpha.net/consor/cgi-bin/OC_Exp.php?Lng=EN&Expert=672

Patient Support and Advocacy Resources
• Hope for Hypothalamic Hamartomas
  http://www.hopeforhh.org/

• National Organization for Rare Disorders
  https://rarediseases.org/rare-diseases/pallister-hall-syndrome/

• Resource list from the University of Kansas Medical Center
  http://www.kumc.edu/gec/support/palshall.html

Clinical Information from GeneReviews
• Pallister-Hall Syndrome
  https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK1465

Scientific Articles on PubMed
• PubMed
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  +english%5Bla%5D+AND+human%5Bmh%5D+AND+%22last+3600+days
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Catalog of Genes and Diseases from OMIM
• PALLISTER-HALL SYNDROME
  http://omim.org/entry/146510
Sources for This Summary

  Citation on PubMed: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/8914745

  Citation on PubMed: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/20301638

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